I claim

 A process of tanning hide characterized in that it comprises a step of contacting the hide with a member selected from the group consisting of: an α-hydroxy ketone of General Formula (I).

$$R \xrightarrow{O} C \xrightarrow{C} R^{2} \qquad (I)$$

wherein R¹ is a linear or ramified alkyl group or an aromatic group and R¹ and R² independently are hydrogen, a linear or ramified alkyl group or an aromatic group, and R¹ and R² are not concomitantly H,

and a β-hydroxy ketone of General Formula II:

wherein R is a linear or ramified alkyl group or an aromatic group and R¹ and R² and R³ independently are hydrogen, a linear or ramified alkyl group or an aromatic group.

- 2. A process according to claim 1, characterized in that it comprises a step of contacting said hide with the β -hydroxy ketone of formula (II).
- 3. A process according to claim 1, characterized in that it comprises a step of contacting said hide with the α -hydroxy ketone of formula (I) wherein $R = CH_2CH_3$ or CH_3 and wherein when $R^2 = H_1$, R^3 is alkyl.

- 4. A process according to claim 2, characterized in that it comprises the step of contacting said hide with the β -hydroxy ketone of general formula (II), wherein R is CH₂, R¹ is H or CH₃, R² is CH₃, and R³ is H or CH₃.
- 5. A process according to claim 1, wherein said β -hydroxy ketone is diacetone alcohol.
- 6. A process according to claim 1, wherein the amount of said α or β -hydroxy ketone ranges from about 0.1% to 100% by weight based on the total weight of said nide.
- 7. A process according to claim 1, wherein said α or β -hydroxy ketone is used (a) as such, (b) diluted in water, or (c) in mixtures with other organic compounds acting as diluents, with or without water.
- 8. A process according to claim 1, wherein the concentration of said α or β -hydroxy ketone ranges from about 0.1% to about 30% in weight based on the total weight of hide, and wherein said step of contacting the hide with said α or β -hydroxy ketone precedes a step of contacting the hide with a chrome salt or tannin.
- 9. The process of claim 8, wherein said concentration of α- or β-hydroxy ketone ranges from about 0.5% to about 10% in weight based on the total weight of hide.
- 10. The process of claim 8, wherein said concentration of α- or β-hydroxy ketone ranges from about 1% to about 5% in weight based on the total weight of hide.

- 11. A process of tanning hide, characterized in that it comprises some or all of the following steps:
 - (a) deliming;
 - (b) bating;
 - (c) pickling;
 - (d) conditioning with an α-hydroxy ketone of General Formula (I):

$$R = C = C - R^2 \qquad (I)$$

wherein R¹ is a linear or ramified alkyl group or an aromatic group and R¹ and R² independently are hydrogen, a linear or ramified alkyl group or an aromatic group, and R¹ and R² are not concomitantly H,

or with a β-hydroxy ketone of General Formula II:

$$R = C = C = C = R^3$$
 (III)

wherein R is a linear or ramified alkyl group or an aromatic group and R¹ and R² and R³ independently are hydrogen, a linear or ramified alkyl group or an aromatic group; and

- (e) chromium or tannin tanning.
 - 12. A hide tanned by the process of claim 1.